

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1: IDENTIFICATION

1.1 PRODUCT IDENTIFIER

Product Name: Sand & Gravel - All Brand Names
Product Code: Not available.

1.2 RECOMMENDED USE OF CHEMICAL AND RESTRICTIONS ON USE

Use: Various.

1.3 DETAILS OF THE SUPPLIER OF THE SAFETY DATA SHEET

Name/Address: Bonsal American, Inc.
 8201 Arrowridge Blvd.
 Charlotte, NC
 28273
Telephone Number: 800-334-0784 Tech Service 8:00 to 5:00 Eastern, Mon.-Fri.

1.4 EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER

Emergency Telephone Number: CHEMTREC 800-424-9300
 INTERNATIONAL + 01-703-527-3887
Date of Preparation: March 6, 2013 Rev April 26, 2013 **Version #:** 1.0

Section 2: HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

2.1 CLASSIFICATION OF THE CHEMICAL

Hazard class
 Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure 1
 Carcinogenicity 1A
 Acute toxicity 4 (Oral)

2.2 LABEL ELEMENTS

Hazard Pictogram:



Signal Word: Danger
Hazard Statement: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. May cause cancer. Harmful if swallowed.
Prevention: Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
Response: If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor. Rinse mouth. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
Storage: Store locked up.

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Disposal: Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

2.3 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Hazards not otherwise classified: Not applicable.

This product is a hazardous chemical as defined by NOM-018-STPS-2000.

Section 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 MIXTURES

| Ingredient | UN # | H / F / R / * | CAS No | Wt. % |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------|
| Silica, crystalline, quartz | Not available. | Not available. | 14808-60-7 | 60 - 100 |

The exact percentage (concentration) of chemicals has been withheld as a trade secret in accordance with paragraph (i) of §1910.1200.

* Per NOM-018-STPS-2000

Section 4: FIRST- AID MEASURES

4.1 DESCRIPTION OF THE FIRST AID MEASURE

Eye: In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses, if worn. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin: In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Call a physician if irritation develops and persists.

Inhalation: If breathing is difficult, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Ingestion: If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical advice/attention.

4.2 MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE AND DELAYED

Eye: May cause eye irritation. Symptoms may include discomfort or pain, excess blinking and tear production, with possible redness and swelling.

Skin: May cause skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin. Handling can cause dry skin.

Inhalation: May cause respiratory tract irritation.

Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed. May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.

4.3 INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENTS NEEDED

Note to Physicians: Symptoms may not appear immediately.

Specific Treatments: In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label or SDS where possible).

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Section 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 FLAMMABILITY

Flammability: Not flammable by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.

5.2 EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Treat for surrounding material.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Not available.

5.3 SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE CHEMICAL

Products of Combustion: May include, and are not limited to: oxides of carbon.

Explosion Data:

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact: Not available.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge: Not available.

5.4 SPECIAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND PRECAUTIONS FOR FIRE FIGHTERS

Keep upwind of fire. Wear full fire fighting turn-out gear (full Bunker gear) and respiratory protection (SCBA).

Section 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS, PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel.

6.2 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENT AND CLEANING - UP

Methods for Containment: Contain spill, then place in a suitable container. Do not flush to sewer or allow to enter waterways. Use appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE).

Methods for Cleaning-Up: Vacuum or sweep material and place in a disposal container.

Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING

Handling: Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not swallow. Good housekeeping is important to prevent accumulation of dust. Avoid generating and breathing dust. The use of compressed air for cleaning clothing, equipment, etc, is not recommended. Handle and open container with care. When using do not eat or drink. (See section 8)

General Hygiene Advice: Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash hands before eating, drinking, or smoking.

7.2 CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES

Storage: Keep out of the reach of children. Store in dust-tight, dry, labeled containers. Keep containers closed when not in use. Avoid any dust buildup by frequent cleaning and suitable construction of the storage area. Do not store in an area equipped with emergency water sprinklers. (See section 10)

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Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 CONTROL PARAMETERS

Exposure Guidelines

| Occupational Exposure Limits | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Ingredient | OSHA-PEL | ACGIH-TLV |
| Silica, crystalline, quartz | ((10 mg/m ³)/(%SiO ₂ +2) TWA (resp)) ((30 mg/m ³)/(%SiO ₂ +2) TWA (total)) ((250)/(%SiO ₂ +5) mppcf TWA (resp)) | 0.025 mg/m ³ |

8.2 EXPOSURE CONTROLS

Engineering Controls: Use ventilation adequate to keep exposures (airborne levels of dust, fume, vapor, etc.) below recommended exposure limits.

8.3 INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES

Personal Protective Equipment:

Eye/Face Protection: Wear approved eye (properly fitted dust- or splash-proof chemical safety goggles) / face (face shield) protection.

Skin Protection:

Hand Protection: Wear suitable waterproof gloves.

Body Protection: Wear suitable waterproof protective clothing.

Respiratory Protection: A NIOSH approved dust mask or filtering facepiece is recommended in poorly ventilated areas or when permissible exposure limits may be exceeded. Respirators should be selected by and used under the direction of a trained health and safety professional following requirements found in OSHA's respirator standard (29 CFR 1910.134) and ANSI's standard for respiratory protection (Z88.2).

General Health and Safety Measures: Handle according to established industrial hygiene and safety practices. Do not eat, smoke or drink where material is handled, processed or stored. Wash hands carefully before eating or smoking.

Section 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Powder, Granular, Pebble

Color: Not available.

Odor: Not available.

Odor Threshold: Not available.

Physical State: Solid.

pH: Not available.

Melting Point/Freezing Point: Not available.

Initial Boiling Point and Boiling Range: Not available.

Flash Point: Not available.

Evaporation Rate: Not available.

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| | |
|--|---|
| Flammability: | Not Flammable. |
| Lower Flammability/Explosive Limit: | Not available. |
| Upper Flammability/Explosive Limit: | Not available. |
| Vapor Pressure: | Not available. |
| Vapor Density: | Not available. |
| Relative Density/Specific Gravity: | Not available. |
| Solubility: | Not available. |
| Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: | Not available. |
| Auto-ignition Temperature: | Not available. |
| Decomposition Temperature: | Not available. |
| Viscosity: | Not available. |
| Percent Volatile, wt. %: | Not available. |
| VOC content, wt. %: | 0%, Not applicable; 0 wt, Not applicable. |

Section 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 REACTIVITY

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

10.2 CHEMICAL STABILITY

Stable under normal storage conditions. Keep dry in storage.

10.3 POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

10.4 CONDITIONS TO AVOID

Incompatible materials. Moisture.

10.5 INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS

Wet cement is alkaline and incompatible with acid, ammonium salts and aluminum metal.

10.6 HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS

May include, and are not limited to: oxides of carbon.

Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS

Likely Routes of Exposure: Skin contact, skin absorption, eye contact, inhalation, and ingestion.

Symptoms related to physical/chemical/toxicological characteristics:

Eye: May cause eye irritation. Symptoms may include discomfort or pain, excess blinking and tear production, with possible redness and swelling.

Skin: May cause skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin. Handling can cause dry skin.

Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed. May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.

Inhalation: May cause respiratory tract irritation.

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Acute Toxicity:

| Ingredient | IDLH | LC50 | LD50 |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------|
| Silica, crystalline, quartz | Ca [25 mg/m ³ (cristobalite, tridymite); 50 mg/m ³ (quartz, tripoli)] | Not available. | Oral 500 mg/kg, rat |

Calculated overall Chemical Acute Toxicity Values

| LC50 (inhalation) | LD50 (oral) | LD50 (dermal) |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Not available. | 500 mg/kg, rat | Not available. |

| Ingredient | Chemical Listed as Carcinogen or Potential Carcinogen (NTP, IARC, OSHA, ACGIH, CP65)* |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Silica, crystalline, quartz | G-A2, I-1, N-1, O, CP65 |

11.2 DELAYED, IMMEDIATE, AND CHRONIC EFFECTS OF SHORT- AND LONG-TERM EXPOSURE

- Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- Serious Eye Damage/Irritation:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- Respiratory Sensitization:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- Skin Sensitization:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- STOT-Single Exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- Chronic Health Effects:** Respirable crystalline silica in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources is listed by the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) and National Toxicology Program (NTP) as a lung carcinogen. Prolonged exposure to respirable crystalline silica has been known to cause silicosis, a lung disease, which may be disabling. While there may be a factor of individual susceptibility to a given exposure to respirable silica dust, the risk of contracting silicosis and the severity of the disease is clearly related to the amount of dust exposure and the length of time (usually years) of exposure.
 - Carcinogenicity:** May cause cancer.
 - Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- Reproductive Toxicity:**
 - Developmental:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
 - Teratogenicity:** Not hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
 - Embryotoxicity:** Not hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
 - Fertility:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- STOT-Repeated Exposure:** Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Aspiration Hazard:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- Toxicologically Synergistic Materials:** Not available.
- Other Information:** Not available.

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Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 ECOTOXICITY

Acute/Chronic Toxicity: No ecological consideration when used according to directions. Normal dilution of this product to drains, sewers, septic systems and treatment plants is not considered environmentally harmful.

12.2 PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY

Not available.

12.3 BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL

Bioaccumulation: Not available.

12.4 MOBILITY IN SOIL

Not available.

12.5 OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS

Not available.

Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 WASTE TREATMENT METHODS

Disposal Method: This material must be disposed of in accordance with all local, state, provincial, and federal regulations.

Other disposal recommendations: Not available.

Section 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 UN NUMBER

| | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| DOT | TDG | NOM-004-SCT2-1994 |
| Not regulated. | Not regulated. | Not regulated. |

14.2 UN PROPER SHIPPING NAME

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| DOT | TDG | NOM-004-SCT2-1994 |
| Not applicable. | Not applicable. | Not applicable. |

14.3 TRANSPORT HAZARD CLASS (ES)

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| DOT | TDG | NOM-004-SCT2-1994 |
| Not applicable. | Not applicable. | Not applicable. |

14.4 PACKING GROUP

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| DOT | TDG | NOM-004-SCT2-1994 |
| Not applicable. | Not applicable. | Not applicable. |

14.5 ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Not available.

14.6 TRANSPORT IN BULK ACCORDING TO ANNEX II OF MARPOL 73/78 AND THE IBC CODE

Not available.

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14.7 SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR USER

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Section 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATIONS/ LEGISLATIONS SPECIFIC FOR THE CHEMICLA

Canada: This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

US: MSDS prepared pursuant to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012

Mexico: MSDS prepared pursuant to NOM-018-STPS-2000.

| SARA Title III | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Ingredient | Section 302 (EHS) TPQ (lbs.) | Section 304 EHS RQ (lbs.) | CERCLA RQ (lbs.) | Section 313 |
| Silica, crystalline, quartz | Not listed. | Not listed. | Not listed. | Not listed. |

State Regulations

California Proposition 65:

This product contains Crystalline Silica, Quartz and may also contain trace amounts of other chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Global Inventories

| Ingredient | Canada DSL/NDSL | USA TSCA |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Silica, crystalline, quartz | DSL | Yes. |

NFPA - National Fire Protection Association:

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Health: | 2 |
| Fire: | 0 |
| Reactivity: | 0 |

HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Health: | 2* |
| Fire: | 0 |
| Reactivity: | 0 |

Hazard Rating: 0 = minimal, 1 = slight, 2 = moderate, 3 = severe, 4 = extreme

WHMIS Classification(s):

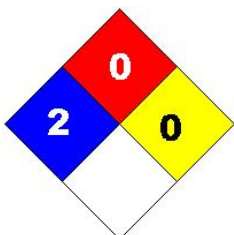
- Class D2A – Carcinogenicity
- Class D2A - Chronic Toxic Effects

WHMIS Hazard Symbols:



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Mexico Classification:



Blue = Health Red = Flammability Yellow = Reactivity White = Special

Hazard Rating: 0 = minimal, 1 = slight, 2 = moderate, 3 = severe, 4 = extreme

SOURCE AGENCY CARCINOGEN CLASSIFICATIONS:

CP65 California Proposition 65

OSHA (O) Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

ACGIH (G) American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.

A1 - Confirmed human carcinogen.

A2 - Suspected human carcinogen.

A3 - Animal carcinogen.

A4 - Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

A5 - Not suspected as a human carcinogen.

IARC (I) International Agency for Research on Cancer.

1 - The agent (mixture) is carcinogenic to humans.

2A - The agent (mixture) is probably carcinogenic to humans; there is limited evidence of carcinogenicity in humans and sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in experimental animals.

2B - The agent (mixture) is possibly carcinogenic to humans; there is limited evidence of carcinogenicity in humans in the absence of sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in experimental animals.

3 - The agent (mixture, exposure circumstance) is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.

4 - The agent (mixture, exposure circumstance) is probably not carcinogenic to humans.

NTP (N) National Toxicology Program.

1 - Known to be carcinogens.

2 - Reasonably anticipated to be carcinogens.

Section 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Date of Preparation: March 6, 2013

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End of Safety Data Sheet